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产品名称：LB-100
产品别名：LB-100

生物活性：

Description	LB-100 is a protein phosphatase 2A (PP2A) inhibitor, with IC_{50} of 0.85 μM and 3.87 μM in BxPc-3 and Panc-1 cells.
IC_{50} & Target	IC50: 0.85 μM (PP2 in BxPc-3 cell), 3.87 μM (PP2 in Panc-1 cell)
In Vitro	LB-100 inhibits the cell growth with IC_{50} of 2.3 μM (in BxPc-3) or 1.7 μM (in Panc-1 cell). In BxPc-3, Panc-1, and SW1990 cells, LB-100 reduces the PP2A activity by 30-50%. LB-100 increases concentration of doxorubicin within cells (2.5 fold to control) and sensitizes tumor cells to the cytotoxicity of doxorubicin. LB-100 increaseds VEGF secretion, and thus enhances HIF-1α-VEGF mediated angiogenesis[1]. LB-100 alters VE-cadherin integrity between endothelial cells. Pretreatment of LB-100 results in a nearly 40% increase in dye passing through the HUVECs monolayer. LB-100 induces higher paracellular permeability of vascular endothelial cells potentially accounting for LB-100 increasing the concentration of doxorubicin in tumor cells[2]. LB-100 downregulates Bcl-2 expression and enhances sorafenib-induced apoptosis in HCC cells[3].
In Vivo	LB-100 (2 mg/kg, i.p.) decreases in a time-dependent manner the activity of PP2A in xenografts and livers in nude mice. LB-100 does not alter the expression of the three PP2A subunits (PP2A_A, PP2A_B, and PP2A_C) in cell lines, xenografts, or livers, as confirmed by immunoblotting. The combination of doxorubicin (1.5 kg/mL, every other day) and LB-100 (2 mg/kg, every other day) significantly slows the growth of tumors with reduction of tumor volume in two animals with no effects on tumor growth in animals treated with single agents[2].
Solvent&Solubility	***In Vitro:*** **H_2O : ≥ 48 mg/mL (178.90 mM)** **DMF : < 1 mg/mL** (insoluble) **DMSO : 1 mg/mL (3.73 mM;** ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C) * "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions

Solvent / Mass / Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
1 mM	3.7270 mL	18.6352 mL	37.2703 mL
5 mM	0.7454 mL	3.7270 mL	7.4541 mL
10 mM	0.3727 mL	1.8635 mL	3.7270 mL

*请根据产品在不同溶剂中的溶解度选择合适的溶剂配制储备液；一旦配成溶液，请分装保存，避免反复冻融造成的产品失效。

储备液的保存方式和期限：-80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month。-80°C 储存时，请在 6 个月内使用，-20°C 储存时，请在 1 个月内使用。

References

[1]. Bai X, et al. Inhibition of protein phosphatase 2A sensitizes pancreatic cancer to chemotherapy by increasing drug perfusion via HIF-1α-VEGF mediated angiogenesis. Cancer Lett. 2014 Oct 7. pii: S0304-3835(14)00589-8.

[2]. Bai XL, et al. Inhibition of protein phosphatase 2A enhances cytotoxicity and accessibility of

	chemotherapeutic drugs to hepatocellular carcinomas. Mol Cancer Ther. 2014 Aug;13(8):2062-72. [3]. Fu QH, et al. LB-100 sensitizes hepatocellular carcinoma cells to the effects of sorafenib during hypoxia by activation of Smad3 phosphorylation. Tumour Biol. 2016 Jun;37(6):7277-8

实验参考：

Cell Assay	Cytotoxicity is conducted by using a Cell Counting Kit-8. Cells are seeded in 96-well plates with a density of 3000 cells per well and are assessed after treatments following the CCK-8 protocol. Relative cytotoxicity is expressed as a percentage of specific controls. [1]
Animal Administration	BALB/c nude mice are injected subcutaneously in the right flank with 1×10^6 Huh-7 cells suspended in 200 μL PBS per mouse. After a tumor volume of 100 to 200 mm^3 is reached, tumor-bearing mice are randomLy allocated to four groups: control group, doxorubicin/cisplatin group, LB-100 group, and doxorubicin/cisplatin plus LB-100 group. For the doxorubicin plus LB-100 study (n=6 to 8), doxorubicin and LB-100 are injected i.p. at 1.5 and 2 mg/kg, respectively, on alternate days for a total of 16 days. For the cisplatin plus LB-100 study (n=8 to 10), cisplatin and LB-100 are injected at 3 and 2.5 mg/kg, i.p., respectively; cisplatin is injected every 4 days and LB-100 is used every other day for 16 days. Control mice are injected with DMSO (in the doxorubicin plus LB-100 group) or PBS (in the cisplatin plus LB-100 group) on the same schedule as the drug-treated animals. Tumor size is monitored every 3 or 4 days, and is calculated by the formula: tumor volume=length × width × height/2. All mice are sacrificed at day 16, and xenografts are obtained, weighed, and fixed with 10% formaldehyde. [2]
Kinase Assay	Cultured pancreatic cancer cells are treated with IC_{50} of LB-100 for each cell line or equal volume of vehicle for 2 hours, and PP2A activity assays are then performed using Ser/Thr phosphatase assay kit. Cells are lysed with an ultrasonic cell disruptor, and the PP2A concentration is measured using a Ser/Thr phosphatase assay kit according to the instructions. Assays for each cell line are performed in triplicate. [1]
References	[1]. Bai X, et al. Inhibition of protein phosphatase 2A sensitizes pancreatic cancer to chemotherapy by increasing drug perfusion via HIF-1α-VEGF mediated angiogenesis. Cancer Lett. 2014 Oct 7. pii: S0304-3835(14)00589-8. [2]. Bai XL, et al. Inhibition of protein phosphatase 2A enhances cytotoxicity and accessibility of chemotherapeutic drugs to hepatocellular carcinomas. Mol Cancer Ther. 2014 Aug;13(8):2062-72. [3]. Fu QH, et al. LB-100 sensitizes hepatocellular carcinoma cells to the effects of sorafenib during hypoxia by activation of Smad3 phosphorylation. Tumour Biol. 2016 Jun;37(6):7277-8